## We claim:

- 1. A computer-implemented method for constructing a single vector representing a semantic abstract in a topological vector space for a semantic content of a document on a computer system, the method comprising:
- storing a semantic content for the document in computer memory accessible by the computer system;

constructing state vectors in the topological vector space for the semantic content; superpositioning the state vectors to construct the single vector; and storing the single vector as the semantic abstract for the document.

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2. A method according to claim 1, wherein constructing the state vectors includes:

identifying lexemes/lexeme phrases in the semantic content; and constructing a state vector for each lexeme/lexeme phrase in the semantic content.

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- 3. A method according to claim 1, wherein superpositioning the state vectors includes adding the state vectors using vector arithmetic.
- 4. A method according to claim 1, wherein superpositioning the state vectors includes weighting the state vectors.
  - 5. A method according to claim 1 further comprising normalizing the single vector.
- 25 6. A method according to claim 1, wherein:

storing a semantic content includes:

storing the document in computer memory accessible by the computer system; and

extracting words from at least a portion of the document;

constructing state vectors includes constructing a state vector in the topological vector space for each word using a dictionary and a basis; and

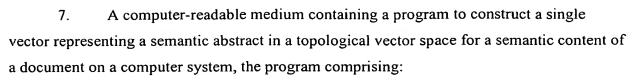
the method further comprises filtering the state vectors.

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storing software to store a semantic content for the document in computer memory accessible by the computer system;

construction software to construct state vectors in the topological vector space for the semantic content;

superpositioning software to superposition the state vectors to construct the single vector; and

storing software to store the single vector as the semantic abstract for the document.

8. A program according to claim 7, wherein the construction software includes: identification software to identify lexemes/lexeme phrases in the semantic content; and

construction software to construct a state vector for each lexeme/lexeme phrase in the semantic content.

- 9. A program according to claim 7, wherein the superpositioning software includes addition software to add the state vectors using vector arithmetic.
- 10. A program according to claim 7, wherein the superpositioning software includes weighting software to weigh the state vectors.
- 11. A program according to claim 7 further comprising normalization software to normalize the single vector.
  - 12. A program according to claim 7, wherein:

the storing software includes:

storing software to store the document in computer memory accessible by the computer system; and

extraction software to extract words from at least a portion of the document; the construction software includes construction software to construct a state vector in the topological vector space for each word using a dictionary and a basis; and

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the program further comprises filtering software to filter the state vectors.

13. An apparatus on a computer system to construct a single vector representing a semantic abstract in a topological vector space for a semantic content of a document on a computer system, the apparatus comprising:

a semantic content stored in a memory of the computer system;

a state vector constructor for constructing state vectors in the topological vector space for the semantic content; and

a superpositioning unit adapted to superposition the state vectors into a single vector as the semantic abstract.

14. An apparatus according to claim 13, wherein:

the state vector includes an associated threshold distance; and the apparatus further comprises:

search means for searching the topological vector space for a second document with a second semantic abstract within the threshold distance associated with the first semantic abstract for the first document; and

retrieval means to retrieve the second document.

- 15. An apparatus according to claim 13, wherein the state vector constructor includes a lexeme identifier adapted to identify lexemes/lexeme phrases in the semantic content.
- 16. An apparatus according to claim 13, wherein the superpositioning unit includes a vector arithmetic unit adapted to add the state vectors.
  - 17. An apparatus according to claim 13 further comprising a normalization unit adapted to normalize the single vector.
  - 18. An apparatus according to claim 13, wherein:

the apparatus further comprises:

a lexeme extractor adapted to extract lexemes/lexeme phrases from the semantic content; and

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## filtering means for filtering the state vectors; and

the state vector constructor is adapted to constructing a state vector in the topological vector space for each lexeme/lexeme phrase using a dictionary and a basis.

19. A computer-implemented method for constructing minimal vectors representing a semantic abstract in a topological vector space for a semantic content of a document on a computer system, the method comprising:

storing a semantic content for the document in computer memory accessible by the computer system;

constructing state vectors in the topological vector space for the semantic content; locating clumps of state vectors in the topological vector space;

superpositioning the state vectors within each clump to form a single vector representing the clump;

collecting the single vectors representing each clump to form the minimal vectors; and storing the minimal vectors as the semantic abstract for the document.

20. A computer-readable medium containing a program to construct minimal vectors representing a semantic abstract in a topological vector space for a semantic content of a document on a computer system, the program comprising:

storing software to store a semantic content for the document in computer memory accessible by the computer system;

construction software to construct state vectors in the topological vector space for the semantic content;

clump location software to locate clumps of state vectors in the topological vector space;

superpositioning software to superposition the state vectors within each clump to form a single vector representing the clump;

collection software to collect the single vectors representing each clump to form the minimal vectors; and

storing software to store the minimal vectors as the semantic abstract for the document.

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- 21. An apparatus on a computer system to construct minimal vectors representing a semantic abstract in a topological vector space for a semantic content of a document on a computer system, the apparatus comprising:
  - a semantic content stored in a memory of the computer system;
- a state vector constructor for constructing state vectors in the topological vector space for the semantic content;
  - a clump locator unit adapted to locate clumps of state vectors in the topological vector space;
  - a superpositioning unit adapted to superposition the state vectors within each clump into a single vector representing the clump; and
  - a collection unit adapted to collect the single vectors representing the clump into the minimal vectors of the semantic abstract.